

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male									47.1	24	52.6	20	43.6	17	47.7	61
	Female									52.9	27	47.4	18	56.4	22	52.3	67
How old are you?	10 or younger									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13									37.3	19	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.5	19
	14									58.8	30	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.9	30
	15									3.9	2	36.8	14	0.0	0	12.2	16
	16									0.0	0	55.3	21	0.0	0	16.0	21
	17									0.0	0	7.9	3	47.6	20	17.6	23
	18									0.0	0	0.0	0	52.4	22	16.8	22
	19 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What grade are you in?	6									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8									100.0	51	0.0	0	0.0	0	38.9	51
	9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10									0.0	0	100.0	38	0.0	0	29.0	38
	11									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12									0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	42	32.1	42
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin									75.5	37	89.2	33	95.1	39	85.8	109
	Black, or African American									2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut									2.0	1	10.8	4	0.0	0	3.9	5
* 2002 survey combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino									2.0	1	0.0	0	4.9	2	2.4	3
	Asian									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Other									18.4	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	9
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less									8.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.1	4
	Some high school									2.1	1	5.4	2	4.8	2	3.9	5
	Completed high school									27.1	13	24.3	9	35.7	15	29.1	37
	Some college									14.6	7	29.7	11	26.2	11	22.8	29
	Completed college									27.1	13	27.0	10	23.8	10	26.0	33
	Graduate or professional school after college									4.2	2	2.7	1	4.8	2	3.9	5
	Don't know									12.5	6	10.8	4	4.8	2	9.4	12
	Does not apply									4.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	2

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Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Mark all that apply.)	Mother									78.4	40	86.8	33	92.9	39	85.5	112
	Stepmother									5.9	3	7.9	3	2.4	1	5.3	7
	Foster mother									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother									5.9	3	5.3	2	4.8	2	5.3	7
	Aunt									2.0	1	5.3	2	7.1	3	4.6	6
	Father									52.9	27	55.3	21	73.8	31	60.3	79
	Stepfather									15.7	8	13.2	5	9.5	4	13.0	17
	Foster father									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather									5.9	3	2.6	1	4.8	2	4.6	6
	Uncle									0.0	0	5.3	2	4.8	2	3.1	4
	Other Adults									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1
	Brother(s)									43.1	22	39.5	15	21.4	9	35.1	46
	Stepbrother(s)									2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
	Sister(s)									35.3	18	34.2	13	23.8	10	31.3	41
	Stepsister(s)									3.9	2	5.3	2	2.4	1	3.8	5
	Other children									3.9	2	5.3	2	7.1	3	5.3	7
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0									42.9	21	21.6	8	20.0	8	29.4	37
	1									18.4	9	29.7	11	40.0	16	28.6	36
	2									10.2	5	18.9	7	17.5	7	15.1	19
	3									8.2	4	10.8	4	7.5	3	8.7	11
	4									10.2	5	10.8	4	10.0	4	10.3	13
	5									4.1	2	5.4	2	2.5	1	4.0	5
	6 or more									6.1	3	2.7	1	2.5	1	4.0	5
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0									20.8	10	37.8	14	58.5	24	38.1	48
	1									37.5	18	32.4	12	9.8	4	27.0	34
	2									12.5	6	16.2	6	7.3	3	11.9	15
	3									12.5	6	5.4	2	9.8	4	9.5	12
	4									10.4	5	5.4	2	9.8	4	8.7	11
	5									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1
	6 or more									6.2	3	2.7	1	2.4	1	4.0	5

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																	
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!									26.7	12	22.2	8	12.8	5	20.8	25
	no									44.4	20	38.9	14	35.9	14	40.0	48
	yes									17.8	8	27.8	10	28.2	11	24.2	29
	YES!									11.1	5	11.1	4	23.1	9	15.0	18
I like my neighborhood.	NO!									10.6	5	15.8	6	12.8	5	12.9	16
	no									6.4	3	18.4	7	20.5	8	14.5	18
	yes									61.7	29	42.1	16	51.3	20	52.4	65
	YES!									21.3	10	23.7	9	15.4	6	20.2	25
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!									12.5	6	18.4	7	14.6	6	15.0	19
	no									12.5	6	26.3	10	24.4	10	20.5	26
	yes									41.7	20	28.9	11	41.5	17	37.8	48
	YES!									33.3	16	26.3	10	19.5	8	26.8	34
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood: crime and/or drug selling.	NO!									51.1	24	45.9	17	61.5	24	52.8	65
	no									34.0	16	27.0	10	17.9	7	26.8	33
	yes									12.8	6	24.3	9	17.9	7	17.9	22
	YES!									2.1	1	2.7	1	2.6	1	2.4	3
fights.	NO!									46.8	22	42.9	15	60.0	24	50.0	61
	no									31.9	15	37.1	13	30.0	12	32.8	40
	yes									19.1	9	14.3	5	5.0	2	13.1	16
	YES!									2.1	1	5.7	2	5.0	2	4.1	5
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!									43.5	20	39.5	15	53.8	21	45.5	56
	no									30.4	14	28.9	11	23.1	9	27.6	34
	yes									21.7	10	18.4	7	17.9	7	19.5	24
	YES!									4.3	2	13.2	5	5.1	2	7.3	9
lots of graffiti.	NO!									74.5	35	64.9	24	62.5	25	67.7	84
	no									25.5	12	35.1	13	37.5	15	32.3	40
	yes									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!									2.2	1	5.3	2	7.9	3	4.9	6
	no									10.9	5	10.5	4	2.6	1	8.2	10
	yes									50.0	23	52.6	20	63.2	24	54.9	67
	YES!									37.0	17	31.6	12	26.3	10	32.0	39

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No									81.2	39	75.7	28	80.0	32	79.2	99
	Yes									18.8	9	24.3	9	20.0	8	20.8	26
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never									36.2	17	27.8	10	28.9	11	31.4	38
	1 or 2 times									23.4	11	16.7	6	36.8	14	25.6	31
	3 or 4 times									19.1	9	13.9	5	18.4	7	17.4	21
	5 or 6 times									8.5	4	22.2	8	13.2	5	14.0	17
	7 or more times									12.8	6	19.4	7	2.6	1	11.6	14
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No									68.0	34	66.7	24	82.5	33	72.2	91
	Yes									32.0	16	33.3	12	17.5	7	27.8	35
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never									22.9	11	16.2	6	17.5	7	19.2	24
	1 or 2 times									50.0	24	27.0	10	40.0	16	40.0	50
	3 or 4 times									14.6	7	27.0	10	22.5	9	20.8	26
	5 or 6 times									6.2	3	21.6	8	10.0	4	12.0	15
	7 or more times									6.2	3	8.1	3	10.0	4	8.0	10

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age: to use marijuana.	Very Wrong									83.3	40	52.6	20	78.0	32	72.4	92
	Wrong									12.5	6	23.7	9	14.6	6	16.5	21
	A Little Bit Wrong									4.2	2	23.7	9	7.3	3	11.0	14
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong									39.6	19	23.7	9	31.7	13	32.3	41
	Wrong									33.3	16	28.9	11	43.9	18	35.4	45
	A Little Bit Wrong									20.8	10	31.6	12	19.5	8	23.6	30
	Not Wrong at All									6.2	3	15.8	6	4.9	2	8.7	11
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong									63.3	31	39.5	15	29.3	12	45.3	58
	Wrong									24.5	12	21.1	8	53.7	22	32.8	42
	A Little Bit Wrong									10.2	5	28.9	11	12.2	5	16.4	21
	Not Wrong at All									2.0	1	10.5	4	4.9	2	5.5	7
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									27.1	13	43.2	16	25.0	10	31.2	39
	no									56.2	27	43.2	16	65.0	26	55.2	69
	yes									8.3	4	10.8	4	10.0	4	9.6	12
	YES!									8.3	4	2.7	1	0.0	0	4.0	5
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									14.9	7	36.8	14	17.1	7	22.2	28
	no									46.8	22	57.9	22	75.6	31	59.5	75
	yes									29.8	14	2.6	1	7.3	3	14.3	18
	YES!									8.5	4	2.6	1	0.0	0	4.0	5
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									15.2	7	26.3	10	8.1	3	16.5	20
	no									26.1	12	39.5	15	48.6	18	37.2	45
	yes									34.8	16	31.6	12	24.3	9	30.6	37
	YES!									23.9	11	2.6	1	18.9	7	15.7	19

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																	
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									20.4	10	2.7	1	0.0	0	8.7	11
	Sort of hard									10.2	5	8.1	3	4.9	2	7.9	10
	Sort of easy									44.9	22	37.8	14	43.9	18	42.5	54
	Very easy									24.5	12	51.4	19	51.2	21	40.9	52
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									16.0	8	2.7	1	2.4	1	7.8	10
	Sort of hard									26.0	13	2.7	1	0.0	0	10.9	14
	Sort of easy									32.0	16	24.3	9	12.2	5	23.4	30
	Very easy									26.0	13	70.3	26	85.4	35	57.8	74
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									57.1	28	8.1	3	7.5	3	27.0	34
	Sort of hard									20.4	10	8.1	3	17.5	7	15.9	20
	Sort of easy									10.2	5	40.5	15	37.5	15	27.8	35
	Very easy									12.2	6	43.2	16	37.5	15	29.4	37
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									69.4	34	45.9	17	30.0	12	50.0	63
	Sort of hard									12.2	6	29.7	11	42.5	17	27.0	34
	Sort of easy									12.2	6	18.9	7	12.5	5	14.3	18
	Very easy									6.1	3	5.4	2	15.0	6	8.7	11
If you wanted to get some methamphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard									74.5	35	51.4	19	35.9	14	55.3	68
	Sort of hard									14.9	7	29.7	11	28.2	11	23.6	29
	Sort of easy									6.4	3	8.1	3	10.3	4	8.1	10
	Very easy									4.3	2	10.8	4	25.6	10	13.0	16
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																	
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard									43.5	20	32.4	12	23.1	9	33.6	41
	Sort of hard									30.4	14	29.7	11	25.6	10	28.7	35
	Sort of easy									10.9	5	16.2	6	20.5	8	15.6	19
	Very easy									15.2	7	21.6	8	30.8	12	22.1	27

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!									22.2	10	28.9	11	28.2	11	26.2	32
	no									28.9	13	55.3	21	33.3	13	38.5	47
	yes									26.7	12	10.5	4	28.2	11	22.1	27
	YES!									22.2	10	5.3	2	10.3	4	13.1	16
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams.	No									4.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	2
	Yes									95.7	44	100.0	38	100.0	38	98.4	120
scouting.	No									42.5	17	57.6	19	44.1	15	47.7	51
	Yes									57.5	23	42.4	14	55.9	19	52.3	56
boys and girls clubs.	No									39.5	17	62.9	22	45.7	16	48.7	55
	Yes									60.5	26	37.1	13	54.3	19	51.3	58
4-H clubs.	No									4.4	2	5.4	2	5.7	2	5.1	6
	Yes									95.6	43	94.6	35	94.3	33	94.9	111
service clubs.	No									44.4	20	61.1	22	57.1	20	53.4	62
	Yes									55.6	25	38.9	14	42.9	15	46.6	54
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!									37.5	18	63.2	24	26.3	10	41.9	52
	no									37.5	18	21.1	8	47.4	18	35.5	44
	yes									20.8	10	10.5	4	21.1	8	17.7	22
	YES!									4.2	2	5.3	2	5.3	2	4.8	6
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!									17.4	8	28.9	11	16.2	6	20.7	25
	no									19.6	9	23.7	9	27.0	10	23.1	28
	yes									47.8	22	44.7	17	45.9	17	46.3	56
	YES!									15.2	7	2.6	1	10.8	4	9.9	12
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!									14.9	7	28.9	11	16.2	6	19.7	24
	no									34.0	16	26.3	10	32.4	12	31.1	38
	yes									38.3	18	42.1	16	43.2	16	41.0	50
	YES!									12.8	6	2.6	1	8.1	3	8.2	10

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		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																	
My parents ask if I’ve gotten my homework done.	NO!									6.5	3	8.3	3	7.5	3	7.4	9
	no									2.2	1	11.1	4	22.5	9	11.5	14
	yes									37.0	17	50.0	18	52.5	21	45.9	56
	YES!									54.3	25	30.6	11	17.5	7	35.2	43
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!									2.2	1	8.3	3	2.6	1	4.2	5
	no									6.7	3	19.4	7	18.4	7	14.3	17
	yes									42.2	19	19.4	7	39.5	15	34.5	41
	YES!									48.9	22	52.8	19	39.5	15	47.1	56
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!									0.0	0	8.1	3	2.6	1	3.3	4
	no									8.5	4	8.1	3	15.8	6	10.7	13
	yes									42.6	20	64.9	24	55.3	21	53.3	65
	YES!									48.9	23	18.9	7	26.3	10	32.8	40
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!									0.0	0	2.7	1	2.6	1	1.6	2
	no									8.2	4	18.9	7	13.2	5	12.9	16
	yes									44.9	22	56.8	21	57.9	22	52.4	65
	YES!									46.9	23	21.6	8	26.3	10	33.1	41
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!									0.0	0	2.8	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	no									10.4	5	19.4	7	24.3	9	17.4	21
	yes									35.4	17	52.8	19	51.4	19	45.5	55
	YES!									54.2	26	25.0	9	24.3	9	36.4	44
If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents’ permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									10.6	5	18.9	7	13.2	5	13.9	17
	no									21.3	10	45.9	17	60.5	23	41.0	50
	yes									27.7	13	27.0	10	26.3	10	27.0	33
	YES!									40.4	19	8.1	3	0.0	0	18.0	22
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									0.0	0	5.7	2	2.7	1	2.5	3
	no									8.3	4	14.3	5	24.3	9	15.0	18
	yes									29.2	14	31.4	11	37.8	14	32.5	39
	YES!									62.5	30	48.6	17	35.1	13	50.0	60
If you carried a handgun without your parents’ permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.9	1
	no									11.1	5	32.4	11	18.4	7	19.7	23
	yes									20.0	9	35.3	12	34.2	13	29.1	34
	YES!									68.9	31	32.4	11	44.7	17	50.4	59



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		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																	
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!									17.0	8	13.5	5	16.2	6	15.7	19
	no									38.3	18	43.2	16	48.6	18	43.0	52
	yes									31.9	15	27.0	10	29.7	11	29.8	36
	YES!									12.8	6	16.2	6	5.4	2	11.6	14
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!									30.4	14	18.9	7	12.8	5	21.3	26
	no									41.3	19	37.8	14	59.0	23	45.9	56
	yes									19.6	9	27.0	10	23.1	9	23.0	28
	YES!									8.7	4	16.2	6	5.1	2	9.8	12
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!									14.3	6	5.4	2	2.6	1	7.6	9
	no									40.5	17	40.5	15	56.4	22	45.8	54
	yes									28.6	12	43.2	16	30.8	12	33.9	40
	YES!									16.7	7	10.8	4	10.3	4	12.7	15

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																	
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No									66.0	31	41.7	15	67.5	27	59.3	73
	Yes									34.0	16	58.3	21	32.5	13	40.7	50
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No									40.0	18	2.7	1	17.5	7	21.3	26
	Yes									51.1	23	89.2	33	75.0	30	70.5	86
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									8.9	4	8.1	3	7.5	3	8.2	10
smoked marijuana?	No									76.6	36	37.8	14	31.6	12	50.8	62
	Yes									14.9	7	54.1	20	60.5	23	41.0	50
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									8.5	4	8.1	3	7.9	3	8.2	10
smoked cigarettes?	No									53.2	25	18.9	7	28.2	11	35.0	43
	Yes									38.3	18	73.0	27	64.1	25	56.9	70
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									8.5	4	8.1	3	7.7	3	8.1	10
taken a handgun to school?	No									91.3	42	88.9	32	90.0	36	90.2	110
	Yes									0.0	0	2.8	1	2.5	1	1.6	2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									8.7	4	8.3	3	7.5	3	8.2	10
been suspended or expelled from school?	No									71.7	33	47.2	17	70.0	28	63.9	78
	Yes									19.6	9	44.4	16	22.5	9	27.9	34
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									8.7	4	8.3	3	7.5	3	8.2	10
About how many adults (over 21) have you know personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?																	
	0									63.8	30	31.4	11	51.3	20	50.4	61
	1									21.3	10	5.7	2	20.5	8	16.5	20
	2									2.1	1	22.9	8	10.3	4	10.7	13
	3 to 4									4.3	2	20.0	7	7.7	3	9.9	12
	5 or more									8.5	4	20.0	7	10.3	4	12.4	15
sold or dealt drugs?	0									75.6	34	55.6	20	79.5	31	70.8	85
	1									17.8	8	16.7	6	7.7	3	14.2	17
	2									4.4	2	5.6	2	5.1	2	5.0	6
	3 to 4									2.2	1	11.1	4	5.1	2	5.8	7
	5 or more									0.0	0	11.1	4	2.6	1	4.2	5
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0									72.3	34	48.6	17	70.3	26	64.7	77
	1									21.3	10	20.0	7	8.1	3	16.8	20
	2									2.1	1	8.6	3	8.1	3	5.9	7
	3 to 4									0.0	0	2.9	1	8.1	3	3.4	4
	5 or more									4.3	2	20.0	7	5.4	2	9.2	11

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
gotten drunk or high?	0									31.2	15	11.4	4	23.1	9	23.0	28
	1									22.9	11	8.6	3	10.3	4	14.8	18
	2									10.4	5	17.1	6	7.7	3	11.5	14
	3 to 4									10.4	5	8.6	3	12.8	5	10.7	13
	5 or more									25.0	12	54.3	19	46.2	18	40.2	49
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong									51.1	24	37.8	14	32.5	13	41.1	51
	Wrong									29.8	14	32.4	12	30.0	12	30.6	38
	A little bit wrong									17.0	8	24.3	9	32.5	13	24.2	30
	Not wrong at all									2.1	1	5.4	2	5.0	2	4.0	5
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong									83.0	39	56.8	21	67.5	27	70.2	87
	Wrong									10.6	5	29.7	11	15.0	6	17.7	22
	A little bit wrong									2.1	1	8.1	3	10.0	4	6.5	8
	Not wrong at all									4.3	2	5.4	2	7.5	3	5.6	7
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong									93.3	42	81.1	30	76.9	30	84.3	102
	Wrong									6.7	3	10.8	4	17.9	7	11.6	14
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	2.7	1	2.6	1	1.7	2
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	5.4	2	2.6	1	2.5	3
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong									87.0	40	75.7	28	84.6	33	82.8	101
	Wrong									13.0	6	18.9	7	7.7	3	13.1	16
	A little bit wrong									0.0	0	5.4	2	5.1	2	3.3	4
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.8	1
draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong									87.0	40	83.3	30	82.5	33	84.4	103
	Wrong									10.9	5	13.9	5	10.0	4	11.5	14
	A little bit wrong									2.2	1	0.0	0	5.0	2	2.5	3
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	2.8	1	2.5	1	1.6	2
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong									45.7	21	32.4	12	32.5	13	37.4	46
	Wrong									23.9	11	24.3	9	40.0	16	29.3	36
	A little bit wrong									28.3	13	37.8	14	15.0	6	26.8	33
	Not wrong at all									2.2	1	5.4	2	12.5	5	6.5	8

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Attachment													
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!									10.6	5	5.7	2
	no									17.0	8	20.0	7
	yes									25.5	12	34.3	12
	YES!									46.8	22	40.0	14
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	NO!									14.0	6	14.3	5
	no									20.9	9	28.6	10
	yes									39.5	17	42.9	15
	YES!									25.6	11	14.3	5
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!									19.6	9	16.7	6
	no									15.2	7	30.6	11
	yes									37.0	17	25.0	9
	YES!									28.3	13	27.8	10
Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	NO!									22.7	10	24.2	8
	no									27.3	12	36.4	12
	yes									31.8	14	24.2	8
	YES!									18.2	8	15.2	5
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!									6.7	3	10.8	4
	no									26.7	12	27.0	10
	yes									26.7	12	45.9	17
	YES!									40.0	18	16.2	6
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!									6.2	3	19.4	7
	no									31.2	15	30.6	11
	yes									39.6	19	41.7	15
	YES!									22.9	11	8.3	3
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!									8.7	4	20.6	7
	no									8.7	4	2.9	1
	yes									30.4	14	47.1	16
	YES!									52.2	24	29.4	10

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never									10.0	5	5.6	2
	Sometimes									22.0	11	30.6	11
	Often									32.0	16	47.2	17
	All the time									36.0	18	16.7	6
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never									12.2	6	8.3	3
	Sometimes									26.5	13	27.8	10
	Often									26.5	13	47.2	17
	All the time									34.7	17	16.7	6
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!									4.3	2	5.6	2
	no									4.3	2	11.1	4
	yes									41.3	19	55.6	20
	YES!									50.0	23	27.8	10
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!									6.4	3	11.4	4
	no									10.6	5	5.7	2
	yes									34.0	16	51.4	18
	YES!									48.9	23	31.4	11
SCHOOL: Academic Failure													
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's									0.0	0	0.0	0
	Mostly D's									2.0	1	21.6	8
	Mostly C's									26.0	13	27.0	10
	Mostly B's									34.0	17	40.5	15
	Mostly A's									38.0	19	10.8	4
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!									10.0	5	10.5	4
	no									38.0	19	52.6	20
	yes									36.0	18	34.2	13
	YES!									16.0	8	2.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																	
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never									4.1	2	2.7	1	9.8	4	5.5	7
	Seldom									12.2	6	29.7	11	19.5	8	19.7	25
	Sometimes									34.7	17	40.5	15	39.0	16	37.8	48
	Often									34.7	17	21.6	8	26.8	11	28.3	36
	Almost Always									14.3	7	5.4	2	4.9	2	8.7	11
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating									6.0	3	2.6	1	4.9	2	4.7	6
	Quite Interesting									24.0	12	13.2	5	26.8	11	21.7	28
	Fairly Interesting									34.0	17	31.6	12	34.1	14	33.3	43
	Slightly Dull									32.0	16	47.4	18	31.7	13	36.4	47
	Very Dull									4.0	2	5.3	2	2.4	1	3.9	5
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important									38.0	19	15.8	6	9.5	4	22.3	29
	Quite Important									32.0	16	26.3	10	31.0	13	30.0	39
	Fairly Important									24.0	12	39.5	15	38.1	16	33.1	43
	Slightly Important									6.0	3	10.5	4	19.0	8	11.5	15
	Not at all Important									0.0	0	7.9	3	2.4	1	3.1	4
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?	Never									6.2	3	10.5	4	4.8	2	7.0	9
	Seldom									6.2	3	15.8	6	9.5	4	10.2	13
	Sometimes									47.9	23	31.6	12	40.5	17	40.6	52
	Often									22.9	11	28.9	11	38.1	16	29.7	38
	Almost Always									16.7	8	13.2	5	7.1	3	12.5	16
hate being in school?	Never									10.2	5	5.3	2	2.4	1	6.2	8
	Seldom									32.7	16	31.6	12	31.0	13	31.8	41
	Sometimes									40.8	20	26.3	10	42.9	18	37.2	48
	Often									10.2	5	28.9	11	16.7	7	17.8	23
	Almost Always									6.1	3	7.9	3	7.1	3	7.0	9
try to do your best work in school?	Never									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Seldom									2.1	1	0.0	0	2.4	1	1.6	2
	Sometimes									10.4	5	47.4	18	31.0	13	28.1	36
	Often									50.0	24	31.6	12	35.7	15	39.8	51
	Almost Always									37.5	18	21.1	8	31.0	13	30.5	39
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None									87.8	43	76.3	29	72.5	29	79.5	101
	1									4.1	2	5.3	2	10.0	4	6.3	8
	2									4.1	2	7.9	3	2.5	1	4.7	6
	3									2.0	1	5.3	2	5.0	2	3.9	5
	4 to 5									2.0	1	5.3	2	10.0	4	5.5	7
	6 to 10									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement													
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!									3.9	2	10.5	4
	no									41.2	21	44.7	17
	yes									51.0	26	42.1	16
	YES!									3.9	2	2.6	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!									2.0	1	2.6	1
	no									15.7	8	13.2	5
	yes									35.3	18	63.2	24
	YES!									47.1	24	21.1	8
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!									3.9	2	10.5	4
	no									52.9	27	44.7	17
	yes									35.3	18	42.1	16
	YES!									7.8	4	2.6	1
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!									2.0	1	0.0	0
	no									7.8	4	2.6	1
	yes									35.3	18	50.0	19
	YES!									54.9	28	47.4	18
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!									0.0	0	2.6	1
	no									10.4	5	15.8	6
	yes									60.4	29	73.7	28
	YES!									29.2	14	7.9	3
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement													
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!									0.0	0	7.9	3
	no									18.4	9	18.4	7
	yes									67.3	33	68.4	26
	YES!									14.3	7	5.3	2
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!									12.0	6	23.7	9
	no									42.0	21	60.5	23
	yes									40.0	20	13.2	5
	YES!									6.0	3	2.6	1
I feel safe at my school.	NO!									0.0	0	5.3	2
	no									8.0	4	7.9	3
	yes									58.0	29	63.2	24
	YES!									34.0	17	23.7	9
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!									2.0	1	7.9	3
	no									36.7	18	50.0	19
	yes									49.0	24	39.5	15
	YES!									12.2	6	2.6	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																	
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False									34.0	17	15.8	6	24.4	10	25.6	33
	Somewhat False									28.0	14	31.6	12	26.8	11	28.7	37
	Somewhat True									34.0	17	44.7	17	46.3	19	41.1	53
	Very True									4.0	2	7.9	3	2.4	1	4.7	6
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False									40.0	20	18.4	7	24.4	10	28.7	37
	Somewhat False									38.0	19	31.6	12	29.3	12	33.3	43
	Somewhat True									18.0	9	39.5	15	41.5	17	31.8	41
	Very True									4.0	2	10.5	4	4.9	2	6.2	8
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False									33.3	16	18.4	7	20.0	8	24.6	31
	Somewhat False									39.6	19	21.1	8	27.5	11	30.2	38
	Somewhat True									20.8	10	44.7	17	40.0	16	34.1	43
	Very True									6.2	3	15.8	6	12.5	5	11.1	14



PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use																									
How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?	Never	86.0	43	65.3	32	56.9	29	69.3	104									95.8	46	27.0	10	51.3	20	61.3	76
	8 or younger	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	1.3	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1									0.0	0	5.4	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	11	4.0	2	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	3									0.0	0	8.1	3	0.0	0	2.4	3
	12	0.0	0	4.1	2	2.0	1	2.0	3									2.1	1	8.1	3	2.6	1	4.0	5
	13	6.0	3	6.1	3	3.9	2	5.3	8									2.1	1	16.2	6	5.1	2	7.3	9
	14	0.0	0	10.2	5	5.9	3	5.3	8									0.0	0	13.5	5	10.3	4	7.3	9
	15	0.0	0	8.2	4	11.8	6	6.7	10									0.0	0	16.2	6	12.8	5	8.9	11
	16	0.0	0	4.1	2	7.8	4	4.0	6									0.0	0	5.4	2	5.1	2	3.2	4
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.8	5	3.3	5									0.0	0	0.0	0	12.8	5	4.0	5
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never	52.0	26	40.8	20	33.3	17	42.0	63									73.5	36	10.8	4	29.3	12	40.9	52
	8 or younger	18.0	9	14.3	7	9.8	5	14.0	21									6.1	3	18.9	7	7.3	3	10.2	13
	9 or 10	16.0	8	6.1	3	13.7	7	12.0	18									2.0	1	16.2	6	7.3	3	7.9	10
	11	6.0	3	10.2	5	2.0	1	6.0	9									12.2	6	13.5	5	0.0	0	8.7	11
	12	0.0	0	4.1	2	7.8	4	4.0	6									4.1	2	10.8	4	12.2	5	8.7	11
	13	4.0	2	10.2	5	7.8	4	7.3	11									2.0	1	10.8	4	4.9	2	5.5	7
	14	4.0	2	10.2	5	11.8	6	8.7	13									0.0	0	10.8	4	12.2	5	7.1	9
	15	0.0	0	4.1	2	5.9	3	3.3	5									0.0	0	5.4	2	14.6	6	6.3	8
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	1.3	2									0.0	0	2.7	1	4.9	2	2.4	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	1.3	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.3	3	2.4	3
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never	34.0	17	28.6	14	23.5	12	28.7	43									25.5	12	10.5	4	12.5	5	16.8	21
	8 or younger	6.0	3	8.2	4	7.8	4	7.3	11									17.0	8	21.1	8	15.0	6	17.6	22
	9 or 10	10.0	5	8.2	4	9.8	5	9.3	14									10.6	5	10.5	4	5.0	2	8.8	11
	11	14.0	7	6.1	3	0.0	0	6.7	10									17.0	8	7.9	3	0.0	0	8.8	11
	12	14.0	7	14.3	7	5.9	3	11.3	17									8.5	4	7.9	3	10.0	4	8.8	11
	13	14.0	7	14.3	7	11.8	6	13.3	20									14.9	7	15.8	6	15.0	6	15.2	19
	14	8.0	4	14.3	7	19.6	10	14.0	21									4.3	2	18.4	7	10.0	4	10.4	13
	15	0.0	0	2.0	1	9.8	5	4.0	6									2.1	1	7.9	3	25.0	10	11.2	14
	16	0.0	0	4.1	2	2.0	1	2.0	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	3	2.4	3
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.8	5	3.3	5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never	84.0	42	65.3	32	37.3	19	62.0	93									82.6	38	29.7	11	35.0	14	51.2	63
	8 or younger	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	2.0	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	1.3	2									0.0	0	2.7	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	12	4.0	2	2.0	1	3.9	2	3.3	5									4.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	2
	13	6.0	3	12.2	6	13.7	7	10.7	16									4.3	2	10.8	4	2.5	1	5.7	7
	14	2.0	1	8.2	4	3.9	2	4.7	7									6.5	3	18.9	7	2.5	1	8.9	11
	15	0.0	0	8.2	4	13.7	7	7.3	11									2.2	1	21.6	8	20.0	8	13.8	17
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	21.6	11	7.3	11									0.0	0	13.5	5	22.5	9	11.4	14
	17 or older	0.0	0	2.0	1	5.9	3	2.7	4									0.0	0	2.7	1	17.5	7	6.5	8

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004								2006							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
used smokeless tobacco (dip, snuff, chew)?	Never	86.0	43	63.3	31	60.8	31	70.0	105									83.3	40	44.7	17	60.0	24	64.3	81
	8 or younger	4.0	2	6.1	3	5.9	3	5.3	8									2.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	2	2.4	3
	9 or 10	4.0	2	2.0	1	7.8	4	4.7	7									4.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	2
	11	0.0	0	4.1	2	5.9	3	3.3	5									0.0	0	2.6	1	2.5	1	1.6	2
	12	0.0	0	2.0	1	2.0	1	1.3	2									6.2	3	2.6	1	0.0	0	3.2	4
	13	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	1.3	2									4.2	2	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.4	3
	14	4.0	2	10.2	5	5.9	3	6.7	10									0.0	0	18.4	7	10.0	4	8.7	11
	15	0.0	0	10.2	5	3.9	2	4.7	7									0.0	0	18.4	7	10.0	4	8.7	11
	16	0.0	0	2.0	1	3.9	2	2.0	3									0.0	0	10.5	4	5.0	2	4.8	6
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.7	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	3	2.4	3
used methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	Never	87.8	43	89.8	44	80.4	41	85.9	128									100.0	47	89.2	33	95.0	38	95.2	118
	8 or younger	2.0	1	2.0	1	3.9	2	2.7	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.7	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	4.1	2	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	4.1	2	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	3									0.0	0	2.7	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	14	0.0	0	2.0	1	2.0	1	1.3	2									0.0	0	2.7	1	2.5	1	1.6	2
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	1.3	2									0.0	0	5.4	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	16	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.7	1									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.8	4	2.7	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior													
How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?	Never	86.0	43	91.7	44	86.3	44	87.9	131				
	8 or younger	2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	1				
	9 or 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	11	6.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	3				
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.7	1				
	13	6.0	3	2.1	1	0.0	0	2.7	4				
	14	0.0	0	4.2	2	0.0	0	1.3	2				
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	1.3	2				
	16	0.0	0	2.1	1	3.9	2	2.0	3				
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.9	2	1.3	2				
got arrested?	Never	76.0	38	93.9	46	88.0	44	85.9	128				
	8 or younger	6.0	3	0.0	0	2.0	1	2.7	4				
	9 or 10	8.0	4	4.1	2	2.0	1	4.7	7				
	11	4.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	2				
	12	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	1.3	2				
	13	2.0	1	2.0	1	0.0	0	1.3	2				
	14	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	1	1.3	2				
	15	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.0	2	1.3	2				
	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0				
carried a handgun?	Never	74.0	37	85.7	42	86.3	44	82.0	123				
	8 or younger	6.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	3				
	9 or 10	6.0	3	2.0	1	3.9	2	4.0	6				
	11	4.0	2	0.0	0	2.0	1	2.0	3				
	12	4.0	2	2.0	1	0.0	0	2.0	3				
	13	4.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.3	2				
	14	2.0	1	4.1	2	0.0	0	2.0	3				
	15	0.0	0	2.0	1	3.9	2	2.0	3				
	16	0.0	0	4.1	2	2.0	1	2.0	3				
	17 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.0	1	0.7	1				
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									91.1	41	59.5	22
	8 or younger									0.0	0	8.1	3
	9 or 10									2.2	1	0.0	0
	11									2.2	1	2.7	1
	12									4.4	2	2.7	1
	13									0.0	0	8.1	3
	14									0.0	0	8.1	3
	15									0.0	0	10.8	4
	16									0.0	0	0.0	0
	17 or older									0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong									93.2	41	83.3	30	87.5	35	88.3	106
	Wrong									4.5	2	11.1	4	12.5	5	9.2	11
	A Little Bit Wrong									2.3	1	2.8	1	0.0	0	1.7	2
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	2.8	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong									46.8	22	29.7	11	51.3	20	43.1	53
	Wrong									46.8	22	40.5	15	35.9	14	41.5	51
	A Little Bit Wrong									4.3	2	24.3	9	10.3	4	12.2	15
	Not Wrong at All									2.1	1	5.4	2	2.6	1	3.3	4
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong									19.6	9	0.0	0	20.5	8	14.2	17
	Wrong									32.6	15	20.0	7	41.0	16	31.7	38
	A Little Bit Wrong									39.1	18	65.7	23	38.5	15	46.7	56
	Not Wrong at All									8.7	4	14.3	5	0.0	0	7.5	9
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong									69.8	30	34.3	12	48.6	18	52.2	60
	Wrong									20.9	9	22.9	8	40.5	15	27.8	32
	A Little Bit Wrong									4.7	2	34.3	12	8.1	3	14.8	17
	Not Wrong at All									4.7	2	8.6	3	2.7	1	5.2	6
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong									56.8	25	22.2	8	13.2	5	32.2	38
	Wrong									29.5	13	47.2	17	52.6	20	42.4	50
	A Little Bit Wrong									11.4	5	27.8	10	34.2	13	23.7	28
	Not Wrong at All									2.3	1	2.8	1	0.0	0	1.7	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong									50.0	22	8.1	3	13.2	5	25.2	30
	Wrong									20.5	9	32.4	12	21.1	8	24.4	29
	A Little Bit Wrong									13.6	6	37.8	14	55.3	21	34.5	41
	Not Wrong at All									15.9	7	21.6	8	10.5	4	16.0	19
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong									62.8	27	17.6	6	27.0	10	37.7	43
	Wrong									20.9	9	26.5	9	32.4	12	26.3	30
	A Little Bit Wrong									9.3	4	38.2	13	21.6	8	21.9	25
	Not Wrong at All									7.0	3	17.6	6	18.9	7	14.0	16
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong									82.1	32	31.0	9	45.9	17	55.2	58
	Wrong									10.3	4	13.8	4	35.1	13	20.0	21
	A Little Bit Wrong									2.6	1	31.0	9	8.1	3	12.4	13
	Not Wrong at All									5.1	2	24.1	7	10.8	4	12.4	13
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong									100.0	41	79.4	27	89.2	33	90.2	101
	Wrong									0.0	0	11.8	4	2.7	1	4.5	5
	A Little Bit Wrong									0.0	0	5.9	2	5.4	2	3.6	4
	Not Wrong at All									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.7	1	1.8	2

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use																	
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	NO!									81.6	40	52.6	20	63.4	26	67.2	86
	no									10.2	5	26.3	10	17.1	7	17.2	22
	yes									8.2	4	13.2	5	9.8	4	10.2	13
	YES!									0.0	0	7.9	3	9.8	4	5.5	7
drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!									20.4	10	10.5	4	7.3	3	13.3	17
	no									10.2	5	2.6	1	17.1	7	10.2	13
	yes									49.0	24	36.8	14	48.8	20	45.3	58
	YES!									20.4	10	50.0	19	26.8	11	31.2	40
smoke marijuana.	NO!									87.8	43	52.6	20	72.5	29	72.4	92
	no									6.1	3	21.1	8	20.0	8	15.0	19
	yes									6.1	3	18.4	7	5.0	2	9.4	12
	YES!									0.0	0	7.9	3	2.5	1	3.1	4
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																	
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk									2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
	Slight Risk									6.1	3	0.0	0	2.4	1	3.1	4
	Moderate Risk									20.4	10	34.2	13	22.0	9	25.0	32
	Great Risk									71.4	35	65.8	25	75.6	31	71.1	91
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk									8.5	4	50.0	19	22.5	9	25.6	32
	Slight Risk									25.5	12	21.1	8	42.5	17	29.6	37
	Moderate Risk									25.5	12	18.4	7	22.5	9	22.4	28
	Great Risk									40.4	19	10.5	4	12.5	5	22.4	28
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk									0.0	0	15.8	6	5.0	2	6.6	8
	Slight Risk									4.5	2	18.4	7	7.5	3	9.8	12
	Moderate Risk									9.1	4	36.8	14	32.5	13	25.4	31
	Great Risk									86.4	38	28.9	11	55.0	22	58.2	71
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk									6.4	3	15.8	6	15.4	6	12.1	15
	Slight Risk									38.3	18	28.9	11	35.9	14	34.7	43
	Moderate Risk									34.0	16	39.5	15	33.3	13	35.5	44
	Great Risk									21.3	10	15.8	6	15.4	6	17.7	22
Use methamphetamines (meth, ice, crystal, or speed)?	No Risk									0.0	0	2.6	1	2.4	1	1.6	2
	Slight Risk									0.0	0	2.6	1	2.4	1	1.6	2
	Moderate Risk									2.0	1	0.0	0	2.4	1	1.6	2
	Great Risk									98.0	48	94.7	36	92.7	38	95.3	122

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?	0									72.9	35	63.2	24	80.5	33	72.4	92
	1									18.8	9	18.4	7	14.6	6	17.3	22
	2									6.2	3	13.2	5	4.9	2	7.9	10
	3									0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	4									2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
carried a handgun?	0									97.9	46	81.6	31	97.5	39	92.8	116
	1									2.1	1	13.2	5	2.5	1	5.6	7
	2									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	3									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	4									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
sold illegal drugs?	0									97.9	47	68.4	26	88.1	37	85.9	110
	1									2.1	1	10.5	4	9.5	4	7.0	9
	2									0.0	0	13.2	5	2.4	1	4.7	6
	3									0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	4									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0									100.0	49	89.5	34	100.0	40	96.9	123
	1									0.0	0	7.9	3	0.0	0	2.4	3
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
been arrested?	0									93.9	46	68.4	26	87.5	35	84.3	107
	1									6.1	3	2.6	1	12.5	5	7.1	9
	2									0.0	0	15.8	6	0.0	0	4.7	6
	3									0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	4									0.0	0	7.9	3	0.0	0	2.4	3
dropped out of school?	0									91.7	44	83.8	31	90.2	37	88.9	112
	1									8.3	4	10.8	4	9.8	4	9.5	12
	2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3									0.0	0	5.4	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	4									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?	0									71.4	35	18.4	7	35.7	15	44.2	57
	1									18.4	9	5.3	2	23.8	10	16.3	21
	2									4.1	2	23.7	9	16.7	7	14.0	18
	3									2.0	1	23.7	9	11.9	5	11.6	15
	4									4.1	2	28.9	11	11.9	5	14.0	18
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	0									42.9	21	13.2	5	17.5	7	26.0	33
	1									16.3	8	2.6	1	17.5	7	12.6	16
	2									16.3	8	5.3	2	17.5	7	13.4	17
	3									12.2	6	21.1	8	17.5	7	16.5	21
	4									12.2	6	57.9	22	30.0	12	31.5	40
used marijuana?	0									87.8	43	27.0	10	48.8	20	57.5	73
	1									6.1	3	8.1	3	14.6	6	9.4	12
	2									2.0	1	21.6	8	19.5	8	13.4	17
	3									2.0	1	21.6	8	7.3	3	9.4	12
	4									2.0	1	21.6	8	9.8	4	10.2	13
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or other illegal drugs?	0									91.8	45	63.2	24	90.2	37	82.8	106
	1									2.0	1	10.5	4	2.4	1	4.7	6
	2									2.0	1	7.9	3	4.9	2	4.7	6
	3									2.0	1	13.2	5	0.0	0	4.7	6
	4									2.0	1	5.3	2	2.4	1	3.1	4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																	
How many times have you done the following things? Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more									25.0	12	34.2	13	30.0	12	29.4	37
	2 or 3 times a month									12.5	6	21.1	8	25.0	10	19.0	24
	About once a month									14.6	7	21.1	8	7.5	3	14.3	18
	Less than once a month									12.5	6	13.2	5	12.5	5	12.7	16
	I've done it, but not in the past year									10.4	5	7.9	3	20.0	8	12.7	16
	Never									25.0	12	2.6	1	5.0	2	11.9	15
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more									4.1	2	2.7	1	2.4	1	3.1	4
	2 or 3 times a month									10.2	5	21.6	8	4.8	2	11.7	15
	About once a month									8.2	4	13.5	5	11.9	5	10.9	14
	Less than once a month									8.2	4	27.0	10	16.7	7	16.4	21
	I've done it, but not in the past year									22.4	11	13.5	5	42.9	18	26.6	34
	Never									46.9	23	21.6	8	21.4	9	31.2	40
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more									12.2	6	21.1	8	9.8	4	14.1	18
	2 or 3 times a month									14.3	7	28.9	11	14.6	6	18.8	24
	About once a month									10.2	5	13.2	5	26.8	11	16.4	21
	Less than once a month									16.3	8	13.2	5	22.0	9	17.2	22
	I've done it, but not in the past year									28.6	14	15.8	6	22.0	9	22.7	29
	Never									18.4	9	7.9	3	4.9	2	10.9	14
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance									70.2	33	37.8	14	41.5	17	51.2	64
	Little Chance									17.0	8	27.0	10	41.5	17	28.0	35
	Some Chance									10.6	5	24.3	9	12.2	5	15.2	19
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	2.7	1	4.9	2	2.4	3
	Very Good Chance									2.1	1	8.1	3	0.0	0	3.2	4
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance									30.6	15	11.4	4	14.3	6	19.8	25
	Little Chance									28.6	14	25.7	9	11.9	5	22.2	28
	Some Chance									24.5	12	31.4	11	33.3	14	29.4	37
	Pretty Good Chance									10.2	5	22.9	8	16.7	7	15.9	20
	Very Good Chance									6.1	3	8.6	3	23.8	10	12.7	16
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance									84.4	38	31.4	11	41.5	17	54.5	66
	Little Chance									11.1	5	25.7	9	34.1	14	23.1	28
	Some Chance									4.4	2	22.9	8	17.1	7	14.0	17
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	11.4	4	4.9	2	5.0	6
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	8.6	3	2.4	1	3.3	4
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance									93.2	41	75.8	25	82.9	34	84.7	100
	Little Chance									6.8	3	15.2	5	9.8	4	10.2	12
	Some Chance									0.0	0	3.0	1	7.3	3	3.4	4
	Pretty Good Chance									0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	Very Good Chance									0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.8	1



PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement																	
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									89.1	41	86.1	31	92.7	38	89.4	110
	No, but would like to									4.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.6	2
	Yes, in the past									2.2	1	11.1	4	4.9	2	5.7	7
	Yes, belong now									4.3	2	2.8	1	2.4	1	3.3	4
	Yes, but would like to get out									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms																	
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!									25.0	12	37.8	14	24.4	10	28.6	36
	no									27.1	13	21.6	8	41.5	17	30.2	38
	yes									29.2	14	32.4	12	31.7	13	31.0	39
	YES!									18.8	9	8.1	3	2.4	1	10.3	13
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!									12.8	6	13.2	5	15.4	6	13.7	17
	no									34.0	16	31.6	12	38.5	15	34.7	43
	yes									27.7	13	39.5	15	43.6	17	36.3	45
	YES!									25.5	12	15.8	6	2.6	1	15.3	19
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!									44.7	21	21.6	8	31.7	13	33.6	42
	no									23.4	11	51.4	19	51.2	21	40.8	51
	yes									21.3	10	21.6	8	14.6	6	19.2	24
	YES!									10.6	5	5.4	2	2.4	1	6.4	8
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!									20.4	10	18.4	7	27.5	11	22.0	28
	no									18.4	9	28.9	11	25.0	10	23.6	30
	yes									30.6	15	36.8	14	30.0	12	32.3	41
	YES!									30.6	15	15.8	6	17.5	7	22.0	28
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity																	
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never									28.0	14	35.1	13	39.0	16	33.6	43
	Rarely									44.0	22	45.9	17	34.1	14	41.4	53
	1-2 Times a Month									20.0	10	8.1	3	19.5	8	16.4	21
	About Once a Week or More									8.0	4	10.8	4	7.3	3	8.6	11

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills													
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her									13.7	7	23.7	9
	Grab a CD and leave the store									5.9	3	26.3	10
	Tell her to put the CD back									49.0	25	21.1	8
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back									31.4	16	28.9	11
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway									3.9	2	13.2	5
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out									68.6	35	44.7	17
	Not say anything and start watching TV									17.6	9	10.5	4
	Get into an argument with her									9.8	5	31.6	12
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it									40.8	20	73.7	28
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else									26.5	13	7.9	3
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away									24.5	12	10.5	4
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave									8.2	4	7.9	3
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back									5.9	3	18.4	7
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking									51.0	26	34.2	13
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking									17.6	9	21.1	8
	Swear at the person and walk away									25.5	13	26.3	10

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order																	
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!									61.2	30	18.4	7	46.3	19	43.8	56
	no									28.6	14	55.3	21	41.5	17	40.6	52
	yes									8.2	4	21.1	8	12.2	5	13.3	17
	YES!									2.0	1	5.3	2	0.0	0	2.3	3
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!									38.0	19	10.5	4	19.5	8	24.0	31
	no									30.0	15	18.4	7	41.5	17	30.2	39
	yes									28.0	14	60.5	23	34.1	14	39.5	51
	YES!									4.0	2	10.5	4	4.9	2	6.2	8
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!									18.8	9	15.8	6	17.5	7	17.5	22
	no									31.2	15	10.5	4	30.0	12	24.6	31
	yes									33.3	16	36.8	14	32.5	13	34.1	43
	YES!									16.7	8	36.8	14	20.0	8	23.8	30
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!									6.5	3	5.6	2	2.6	1	5.0	6
	no									17.4	8	16.7	6	10.3	4	14.9	18
	yes									34.8	16	47.2	17	53.8	21	44.6	54
	YES!									41.3	19	30.6	11	33.3	13	35.5	43

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never									13.3 6	10.8 4	5.0 2	9.8 12
	1 or 2 times									15.6 7	27.0 10	17.5 7	19.7 24
	3 to 5									17.8 8	8.1 3	10.0 4	12.3 15
	6 to 9									17.8 8	10.8 4	2.5 1	10.7 13
	10 to 19									8.9 4	2.7 1	7.5 3	6.6 8
	20 to 29									2.2 1	10.8 4	10.0 4	7.4 9
	30 to 39									2.2 1	8.1 3	5.0 2	4.9 6
	40 or more									22.2 10	21.6 8	42.5 17	28.7 35
done extra work on your own for school?	Never									26.1 12	25.7 9	15.0 6	22.3 27
	1 or 2 times									15.2 7	31.4 11	20.0 8	21.5 26
	3 to 5									26.1 12	14.3 5	22.5 9	21.5 26
	6 to 9									10.9 5	14.3 5	7.5 3	10.7 13
	10 to 19									13.0 6	5.7 2	17.5 7	12.4 15
	20 to 29									4.3 2	0.0 0	10.0 4	5.0 6
	30 to 39									2.2 1	5.7 2	0.0 0	2.5 3
	40 or more									2.2 1	2.9 1	7.5 3	4.1 5
volunteered to do community service?	Never									66.7 28	42.9 15	38.5 15	50.0 58
	1 or 2 times									11.9 5	28.6 10	25.6 10	21.6 25
	3 to 5									7.1 3	11.4 4	10.3 4	9.5 11
	6 to 9									7.1 3	11.4 4	7.7 3	8.6 10
	10 to 19									0.0 0	5.7 2	5.1 2	3.4 4
	20 to 29									2.4 1	0.0 0	5.1 2	2.6 3
	30 to 39									2.4 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.9 1
	40 or more									2.4 1	0.0 0	7.7 3	3.4 4

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance									10.6	5	20.0	7	0.0	0	9.7	12
	Little chance									19.1	9	28.6	10	19.0	8	21.8	27
	Some chance									29.8	14	28.6	10	35.7	15	31.5	39
	Pretty good chance									19.1	9	14.3	5	35.7	15	23.4	29
	Very good change									21.3	10	8.6	3	9.5	4	13.7	17
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance									12.5	6	11.4	4	7.3	3	10.5	13
	Little chance									14.6	7	25.7	9	7.3	3	15.3	19
	Some chance									29.2	14	42.9	15	36.6	15	35.5	44
	Pretty good chance									14.6	7	11.4	4	31.7	13	19.4	24
	Very good change									29.2	14	8.6	3	17.1	7	19.4	24
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance									34.1	15	47.1	16	15.4	6	31.6	37
	Little chance									27.3	12	44.1	15	38.5	15	35.9	42
	Some chance									25.0	11	2.9	1	25.6	10	18.8	22
	Pretty good chance									9.1	4	5.9	2	12.8	5	9.4	11
	Very good change									4.5	2	0.0	0	7.7	3	4.3	5

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0									6.1	3	2.6	1	4.8	2	4.7	6
	1									8.2	4	5.3	2	4.8	2	6.2	8
	2									8.2	4	15.8	6	7.1	3	10.1	13
	3									24.5	12	31.6	12	11.9	5	22.5	29
	4									53.1	26	44.7	17	71.4	30	56.6	73
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0									26.5	13	39.5	15	26.8	11	30.5	39
	1									4.1	2	26.3	10	24.4	10	17.2	22
	2									12.2	6	10.5	4	14.6	6	12.5	16
	3									10.2	5	2.6	1	9.8	4	7.8	10
	4									46.9	23	21.1	8	24.4	10	32.0	41
tried to do well in school?	0									2.0	1	2.6	1	0.0	0	1.6	2
	1									8.0	4	10.5	4	4.9	2	7.8	10
	2									16.0	8	21.1	8	7.3	3	14.7	19
	3									22.0	11	34.2	13	29.3	12	27.9	36
	4									52.0	26	31.6	12	58.5	24	48.1	62
liked school?	0									16.7	8	39.5	15	20.0	8	24.6	31
	1									10.4	5	18.4	7	17.5	7	15.1	19
	2									33.3	16	28.9	11	45.0	18	35.7	45
	3									25.0	12	2.6	1	10.0	4	13.5	17
	4									14.6	7	10.5	4	7.5	3	11.1	14
regularly attended religious services?	0									28.6	14	34.2	13	40.0	16	33.9	43
	1									34.7	17	39.5	15	37.5	15	37.0	47
	2									32.7	16	13.2	5	15.0	6	21.3	27
	3									2.0	1	13.2	5	7.5	3	7.1	9
	4									2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never									76.1	35	36.8	14	57.5	23	58.1	72
	Once or twice									17.4	8	23.7	9	22.5	9	21.0	26
	Once in a while but not regularly									2.2	1	7.9	3	10.0	4	6.5	8
	Regularly in the past									4.3	2	13.2	5	7.5	3	8.1	10
	Regularly now									0.0	0	18.4	7	2.5	1	6.5	8
How frequently have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never									97.8	44	63.2	24	86.8	33	83.5	101
	Once or twice									2.2	1	15.8	6	7.9	3	8.3	10
	Once or twice per week									0.0	0	2.6	1	2.6	1	1.7	2
	3 to 5 times a week									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.8	1
	About once a day									0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	1.7	2
	More than once a day									0.0	0	13.2	5	0.0	0	4.1	5
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never									75.6	34	16.2	6	38.5	15	45.5	55
	Once or twice									13.3	6	16.2	6	17.9	7	15.7	19
	Once in a while but not regularly									4.4	2	27.0	10	25.6	10	18.2	22
	Regularly in the past									2.2	1	18.9	7	2.6	1	7.4	9
	Regularly now									4.4	2	21.6	8	15.4	6	13.2	16
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days									93.9	46	43.2	16	69.2	27	71.2	89
	1 or 2 days									0.0	0	18.9	7	5.1	2	7.2	9
	3 to 5 days									2.0	1	5.4	2	7.7	3	4.8	6
	6 to 9 days									0.0	0	5.4	2	5.1	2	3.2	4
	10 to 19 days									0.0	0	5.4	2	2.6	1	2.4	3
	20 to 29 days									2.0	1	10.8	4	2.6	1	4.8	6
	All 30 days									2.0	1	10.8	4	7.7	3	6.4	8
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions									31.2	15	8.1	3	19.5	8	20.6	26
	1 to 2									27.1	13	8.1	3	2.4	1	13.5	17
	3 to 5									16.7	8	5.4	2	14.6	6	12.7	16
	6 to 9									6.2	3	13.5	5	7.3	3	8.7	11
	10 to 19									6.2	3	10.8	4	4.9	2	7.1	9
	20 to 39									6.2	3	24.3	9	9.8	4	12.7	16
	40 or more									6.2	3	29.7	11	41.5	17	24.6	31
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									63.8	30	31.6	12	41.5	17	46.8	59
	1 to 2									19.1	9	23.7	9	14.6	6	19.0	24
	3 to 5									17.0	8	21.1	8	17.1	7	18.3	23
	6 to 9									0.0	0	10.5	4	14.6	6	7.9	10
	10 to 19									0.0	0	10.5	4	7.3	3	5.6	7
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2	1.6	2
	40 or more									0.0	0	2.6	1	0.0	0	0.8	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None									91.7	44	57.9	22	51.2	21	68.5	87
	Once									4.2	2	23.7	9	19.5	8	15.0	19
	Twice									2.1	1	10.5	4	17.1	7	9.4	12
	3 to 5 times									2.1	1	7.9	3	4.9	2	4.7	6
	6 to 9 times									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2	1.6	2
	10 or more times									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions									91.5	43	33.3	12	53.8	21	62.3	76
	1 to 2									4.3	2	13.9	5	15.4	6	10.7	13
	3 to 5									0.0	0	11.1	4	0.0	0	3.3	4
	6 to 9									4.3	2	2.8	1	2.6	1	3.3	4
	10 to 19									0.0	0	11.1	4	12.8	5	7.4	9
	20 to 39									0.0	0	5.6	2	2.6	1	2.5	3
	40 or more									0.0	0	22.2	8	12.8	5	10.7	13
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									97.9	46	65.7	23	75.0	30	81.1	99
	1 to 2									2.1	1	17.1	6	12.5	5	9.8	12
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.8	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.5	1	1.6	2
	10 to 19									0.0	0	5.7	2	5.0	2	3.3	4
	20 to 39									0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	40 or more									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.5	1	1.6	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	43	88.6	31	97.5	39	95.8	113
	1 to 2									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.5	1	1.7	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	1.7	2
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	44	97.1	34	97.3	36	98.3	114
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.7	1	0.9	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	44	91.4	32	97.2	35	96.5	111
	1 to 2									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.8	1	1.7	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0



PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									95.1	39	97.1	34	100.0	39	97.4	112
	1 to 2									4.9	2	2.9	1	0.0	0	2.6	3
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions									86.0	37	61.1	22	85.0	34	78.2	93
	1 to 2									7.0	3	19.4	7	5.0	2	10.1	12
	3 to 5									0.0	0	16.7	6	2.5	1	5.9	7
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	5.0	2	1.7	2
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.8	1
	20 to 39									4.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2
	40 or more									2.3	1	2.8	1	0.0	0	1.7	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									89.8	44	94.3	33	90.0	36	91.1	113
	1 to 2									6.1	3	5.7	2	7.5	3	6.5	8
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1	0.8	1
	6 to 9									2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	44	100.0	35	100.0	36	100.0	115
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxdyne (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	42	100.0	33	100.0	37	100.0	112
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	40	87.9	29	94.6	35	94.5	104
	1 to 2									0.0	0	3.0	1	5.4	2	2.7	3
	3 to 5									0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	6.1	2	0.0	0	1.8	2
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
On how many occasions (if any) have you used methamphetamines (speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	40	100.0	34	100.0	35	100.0	109
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	40	75.8	25	91.7	33	89.9	98
	1 to 2									0.0	0	12.1	4	8.3	3	6.4	7
	3 to 5									0.0	0	6.1	2	0.0	0	1.8	2
	6 to 9									0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	44	97.2	35	100.0	39	99.2	118
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	2.8	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions									90.5	38	69.7	23	86.5	32	83.0	93
	1 to 2									9.5	4	12.1	4	5.4	2	8.9	10
	3 to 5									0.0	0	3.0	1	2.7	1	1.8	2
	6 to 9									0.0	0	6.1	2	2.7	1	2.7	3
	10 to 19									0.0	0	6.1	2	2.7	1	2.7	3
	20 to 39									0.0	0	3.0	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	40	85.3	29	94.9	37	93.8	106
	1 to 2									0.0	0	5.9	2	2.6	1	2.7	3
	3 to 5									0.0	0	5.9	2	0.0	0	1.8	2
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	1	0.9	1
	10 to 19									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	39	88.2	30	97.1	33	95.3	102
	1 to 2									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.9	1	1.9	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	5.9	2	0.0	0	1.9	2
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	40	97.1	33	100.0	35	99.1	108
	1 to 2									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	3 to 5									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions									100.0	38	94.1	32	97.2	35	97.2	105
	1 to 2									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.8	1	1.9	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.9	1
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions									100.0	40	94.1	32	100.0	37	98.2	109
	1 to 2									0.0	0	5.9	2	0.0	0	1.8	2
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
										0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006			
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior													
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?	Never									93.6 44	81.1 30	97.6 40	91.2 114
	1 or 2 times									6.4 3	16.2 6	2.4 1	8.0 10
	3 to 5									0.0 0	2.7 1	0.0 0	0.8 1
	6 to 9									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 29									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
carried a handgun?	Never									97.7 43	73.0 27	92.5 37	88.4 107
	1 or 2 times									0.0 0	16.2 6	7.5 3	7.4 9
	3 to 5									0.0 0	5.4 2	0.0 0	1.7 2
	6 to 9									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0 0	2.7 1	0.0 0	0.8 1
	20 to 29									0.0 0	2.7 1	0.0 0	0.8 1
	30 to 39									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more									2.3 1	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.8 1
sold illegal drugs?	Never									100.0 46	73.5 25	94.7 36	90.7 107
	1 or 2 times									0.0 0	17.6 6	2.6 1	5.9 7
	3 to 5									0.0 0	2.9 1	2.6 1	1.7 2
	6 to 9									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0 0	2.9 1	0.0 0	0.8 1
	20 to 29									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more									0.0 0	2.9 1	0.0 0	0.8 1
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never									100.0 49	89.2 33	97.6 40	96.1 122
	1 or 2 times									0.0 0	5.4 2	2.4 1	2.4 3
	3 to 5									0.0 0	2.7 1	0.0 0	0.8 1
	6 to 9									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0 0	2.7 1	0.0 0	0.8 1
	20 to 29									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
been arrested?	Never									97.7 42	71.4 25	95.2 40	89.2 107
	1 or 2 times									2.3 1	22.9 8	4.8 2	9.2 11
	3 to 5									0.0 0	5.7 2	0.0 0	1.7 2
	6 to 9									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	10 to 19									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	20 to 29									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	30 to 39									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0
	40 or more									0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0	0.0 0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never									93.2	41	68.6	24	92.9	39	86.0	104
	1 or 2 times									6.8	3	20.0	7	2.4	1	9.1	11
	3 to 5									0.0	0	2.9	1	4.8	2	2.5	3
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	20 to 29									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
been drunk or high at school?	Never									97.8	44	48.6	17	81.0	34	77.9	95
	1 or 2 times									2.2	1	25.7	9	4.8	2	9.8	12
	3 to 5									0.0	0	2.9	1	4.8	2	2.5	3
	6 to 9									0.0	0	2.9	1	2.4	1	1.6	2
	10 to 19									0.0	0	5.7	2	4.8	2	3.3	4
	20 to 29									0.0	0	5.7	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	30 to 39									0.0	0	2.9	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	40 or more									0.0	0	5.7	2	2.4	1	2.5	3
taken a handgun to school?	Never									100.0	44	97.2	35	100.0	41	99.2	120
	1 or 2 times									0.0	0	2.8	1	0.0	0	0.8	1
	3 to 5									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 to 9									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10 to 19									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	20 to 29									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	30 to 39									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	40 or more									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON BOTH FORMS																	
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used smokeless tobacco?	No or very little chance									73.3	33	39.4	13	51.2	21	56.3	67
	Little chance									13.3	6	33.3	11	36.6	15	26.9	32
	Some chance									8.9	4	15.2	5	9.8	4	10.9	13
	Pretty good chance									4.4	2	6.1	2	2.4	1	4.2	5
	Very good change									0.0	0	6.1	2	0.0	0	1.7	2
At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No									68.6	24	70.4	19	86.1	31	75.5	74
	Yes									31.4	11	29.6	8	13.9	5	24.5	24
Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No									98.0	48	89.5	34	97.6	40	95.3	122
	Yes									2.0	1	10.5	4	2.4	1	4.7	6
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use smokeless tobacco.																	
	NO!									82.0	41	60.5	23	73.2	30	72.9	94
	no									14.0	7	21.1	8	22.0	9	18.6	24
	yes									4.0	2	13.2	5	0.0	0	5.4	7
	YES!									0.0	0	5.3	2	4.9	2	3.1	4
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	NO!									95.9	47	89.5	34	85.4	35	90.6	116
	no									4.1	2	5.3	2	12.2	5	7.0	9
	yes									0.0	0	5.3	2	0.0	0	1.6	2
	YES!									0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1	0.8	1
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use smokeless tobacco?																	
	No Risk									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Slight Risk									19.1	9	28.9	11	7.7	3	18.5	23
	Moderate Risk									57.4	27	52.6	20	48.7	19	53.2	66
It is important to think before you act.	Great Risk									23.4	11	18.4	7	43.6	17	28.2	35
	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									4.1	2	2.6	1	0.0	0	2.3	3
	yes									44.9	22	60.5	23	61.0	25	54.7	70
Do you think that ceremonial use of tobacco among American Indian people promotes cigarette smoking as a habit?	YES!									51.0	25	36.8	14	39.0	16	43.0	55
	Definitely yes									23.9	11	16.7	6	17.1	7	19.5	24
	Probably yes									32.6	15	33.3	12	36.6	15	34.1	42
	Probably not									34.8	16	47.2	17	36.6	15	39.0	48
	Definitely not									8.7	4	2.8	1	9.8	4	7.3	9

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 30 days, on the days you smoked, how many cigarettes did you smoke per day?	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days									93.6	44	41.7	15	66.7	26	69.7	85
	Less than 1 cigarette per day									2.1	1	16.7	6	7.7	3	8.2	10
	1 cigarette per day									0.0	0	16.7	6	12.8	5	9.0	11
	2 to 5 cigarettes per day									2.1	1	16.7	6	5.1	2	7.4	9
	6 to 10 cigarettes per day									2.1	1	5.6	2	5.1	2	4.1	5
	11 to 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	2.8	1	2.6	1	1.6	2
	More than 20 cigarettes per day									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
If a kid smoked cigarettes in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!									28.3	13	50.0	19	26.8	11	34.4	43
	no									54.3	25	39.5	15	63.4	26	52.8	66
	yes									10.9	5	10.5	4	9.8	4	10.4	13
	YES!									6.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	3
My family has clear rules about cigarettes and tobacco use.	NO!									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no									10.9	5	22.2	8	21.1	8	17.5	21
	yes									23.9	11	47.2	17	44.7	17	37.5	45
	YES!									65.2	30	30.6	11	34.2	13	45.0	54
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: use smokeless tobacco?	Very wrong									78.7	37	48.6	18	62.5	25	64.5	80
	Wrong									19.1	9	18.9	7	20.0	8	19.4	24
	A little bit wrong									2.1	1	27.0	10	12.5	5	12.9	16
	Not wrong at all									0.0	0	5.4	2	5.0	2	3.2	4
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used smokeless tobacco?	No									64.6	31	47.2	17	44.7	17	53.3	65
	Yes									27.1	13	44.4	16	47.4	18	38.5	47
	I don't have any brothers or sisters									8.3	4	8.3	3	7.9	3	8.2	10

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 1																	
What rules does your school have about smoking or chewing tobacco on school property?	Smoking or chewing is not allowed on school property									96.0	24	94.1	16	100.0	20	96.8	60
	Smoking or chewing is generally not allowed with a few exceptions									4.0	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.2	2
	Smoking or chewing is allowed in some areas									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	There are no restrictions on smoking or chewing									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
During the past 30 days, have you seen any of the following groups smoking cigarettes on school property? (Mark all that apply)	Students									14.3	7	27.8	10	34.1	14	24.6	31
	Teachers									2.0	1	5.6	2	2.4	1	3.2	4
	Other people who work at school									4.1	2	8.3	3	2.4	1	4.8	6
	People who don't work at school									8.2	4	13.9	5	14.6	6	11.9	15
	I have not seen anybody smoking on school property									30.6	15	19.4	7	12.2	5	21.4	27
During the past 30 days, have you been with somebody who was smoking? This could be at home, school, or any other place. (Mark all that apply)	Yes, I was in the same room									18.4	9	25.0	9	24.4	10	22.2	28
	Yes, I was in a car									16.3	8	30.6	11	17.1	7	20.6	26
	No, I was not around anybody who smoked									22.4	11	8.3	3	14.6	6	15.9	20
Do you think the smoke from other people's cigarettes is harmful to you?	Definitely yes									72.0	18	64.7	11	61.1	11	66.7	40
	Probably yes									20.0	5	29.4	5	33.3	6	26.7	16
	Probably not									8.0	2	5.9	1	5.6	1	6.7	4
	Definitely not									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Not counting yourself, does anyone who lives in your home do the following? (Mark all that apply)	Smoke cigarettes									26.5	13	27.8	10	26.8	11	27.0	34
	Chew tobacco, snuff, or dip									10.2	5	27.8	10	14.6	6	16.7	21
	No one smokes or chews tobacco in my home									14.3	7	2.8	1	12.2	5	10.3	13
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?	I did not use chew, snuff, or dip in the past 30 days									91.7	22	60.0	9	80.0	16	79.7	47
	I bought it in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0	10.0	2	3.4	2
	I got it from someone else									8.3	2	20.0	3	10.0	2	11.9	7
	I gave someone else money to buy it for me									0.0	0	13.3	2	0.0	0	3.4	2
	I stole it									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I got it in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave it to me									0.0	0	6.7	1	0.0	0	1.7	1



PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own cigarettes?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days									95.8	23	62.5	10	73.7	14	79.7	47
	I bought them in a store									0.0	0	0.0	0	21.1	4	6.8	4
	I got them from someone else									0.0	0	18.8	3	5.3	1	6.8	4
	I gave someone else money to buy them for me									0.0	0	18.8	3	0.0	0	5.1	3
	I stole them									4.2	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	1
	I got them in some other way									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	A person 18 years old or older gave them to me									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show how old you were?	I did not buy cigarettes									100.0	24	87.5	14	77.8	14	89.7	52
	No, I was not asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	6.2	1	0.0	0	1.7	1
	Yes, I was asked to show proof of my age									0.0	0	6.2	1	22.2	4	8.6	5

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS FOUND ON FORM 2																	
Is your use of alcohol or drugs causing problems in areas such as your feelings, emotions, family, friends, job, legal, school, health, financial status, or participation in athletic events?	I did not use alcohol or drugs									72.0	18	20.0	4	19.0	4	39.4	26
	No problem									24.0	6	55.0	11	61.9	13	45.5	30
	Slight problem									4.0	1	15.0	3	9.5	2	9.1	6
	Moderate problem									0.0	0	10.0	2	4.8	1	4.5	3
	Severe problem									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.5	1
In the past year, have you held a paying job while attending school?	No									100.0	26	70.0	14	52.4	11	76.1	51
	Yes, 20 hours or less per week									0.0	0	25.0	5	33.3	7	17.9	12
	Yes, more than 20 hours per week									0.0	0	5.0	1	14.3	3	6.0	4
Have you ever received an alcohol or drug related ticket?	No									96.0	24	85.0	17	71.4	15	84.8	56
	Yes									4.0	1	15.0	3	28.6	6	15.2	10
Students have different ideas of what OTHER students think or do. What do you think is the percentage of Montana students your age who:																	
have smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days?	None									8.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	2
	1-20%									24.0	6	5.0	1	14.3	3	15.2	10
	21-40%									28.0	7	15.0	3	14.3	3	19.7	13
	41-60%									28.0	7	45.0	9	38.1	8	36.4	24
	61-80%									8.0	2	25.0	5	28.6	6	19.7	13
	81-100%									4.0	1	10.0	2	4.8	1	6.1	4
used smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days?	None									15.4	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.0	4
	1-20%									30.8	8	5.0	1	23.8	5	20.9	14
	21-40%									23.1	6	15.0	3	23.8	5	20.9	14
	41-60%									15.4	4	25.0	5	33.3	7	23.9	16
	61-80%									7.7	2	50.0	10	14.3	3	22.4	15
	81-100%									7.7	2	5.0	1	4.8	1	6.0	4
would say it is wrong to smoke cigarettes?	None									4.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.5	1
	1-20%									28.0	7	60.0	12	42.9	9	42.4	28
	21-40%									12.0	3	25.0	5	38.1	8	24.2	16
	41-60%									16.0	4	15.0	3	19.0	4	16.7	11
	61-80%									32.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.1	8
	81-100%									8.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	2
In your opinion, what percentage of parents gave a clear message about drug use to their children during the past three months?	None									0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	1	1.5	1
	1-20%									12.0	3	15.0	3	42.9	9	22.7	15
	21-40%									16.0	4	35.0	7	28.6	6	25.8	17
	41-60%									28.0	7	20.0	4	14.3	3	21.2	14
	61-80%									28.0	7	20.0	4	9.5	2	19.7	13
	81-100%									16.0	4	10.0	2	0.0	0	9.1	6

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total				
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N				
Sometimes students have problems they talk to an adult about. Is there an adult in your life you can talk to about your problems? (Mark all that apply)	No									6.1	3	5.6	2	2.4	1	4.8	6
	Parent									36.0	18	35.1	13	39.0	16	36.7	47
	Relative									30.6	15	32.4	12	26.8	11	29.9	38
	Youth leader (scouts, church, etc.)									8.2	4	2.7	1	4.9	2	5.5	7
	Teacher or counselor at school									12.2	6	5.4	2	29.3	12	15.7	20
	Family Doctor									6.1	3	2.7	1	2.4	1	3.9	5
	Other adult									18.0	9	13.5	5	26.8	11	19.5	25
In the past year, in which of the following activities have you PARTICIPATED?																	
sports teams	No									11.5	3	21.1	4	36.8	7	21.9	14
	Yes									88.5	23	78.9	15	63.2	12	78.1	50
scouting	No									95.5	21	100.0	18	94.1	16	96.5	55
	Yes									4.5	1	0.0	0	5.9	1	3.5	2
boys and girls clubs	No									80.0	16	100.0	18	93.8	15	90.7	49
	Yes									20.0	4	0.0	0	6.2	1	9.3	5
4-H clubs	No									60.9	14	89.5	17	81.2	13	75.9	44
	Yes									39.1	9	10.5	2	18.8	3	24.1	14
service clubs (YMCA, FFA, DECA, etc.)	No									85.0	17	89.5	17	52.6	10	75.9	44
	Yes									15.0	3	10.5	2	47.4	9	24.1	14
other clubs or activities	No									47.6	10	60.0	12	26.3	5	45.0	27
	Yes									52.4	11	40.0	8	73.7	14	55.0	33
How often do you use each of the following to get information about news and current events?																	
Radio	Almost Every Day									40.0	10	45.0	9	66.7	14	50.0	33
	At Least Once a Week									20.0	5	30.0	6	23.8	5	24.2	16
	Once or Twice a Month									16.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.1	4
	A Few Times a Year									8.0	2	5.0	1	4.8	1	6.1	4
	Never									16.0	4	20.0	4	4.8	1	13.6	9
TV	Almost Every Day									62.5	15	60.0	12	71.4	15	64.6	42
	At Least Once a Week									20.8	5	15.0	3	23.8	5	20.0	13
	Once or Twice a Month									12.5	3	5.0	1	0.0	0	6.2	4
	A Few Times a Year									0.0	0	15.0	3	0.0	0	4.6	3
	Never									4.2	1	5.0	1	4.8	1	4.6	3
Newspaper	Almost Every Day									12.0	3	26.3	5	28.6	6	21.5	14
	At Least Once a Week									24.0	6	21.1	4	28.6	6	24.6	16
	Once or Twice a Month									24.0	6	5.3	1	23.8	5	18.5	12
	A Few Times a Year									24.0	6	36.8	7	14.3	3	24.6	16
	Never									16.0	4	10.5	2	4.8	1	10.8	7

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004				2006							
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N
Magazines	Almost Every Day									15.4	4	20.0	4	5.0	1	13.6	9
	At Least Once a Week									15.4	4	15.0	3	35.0	7	21.2	14
	Once or Twice a Month									34.6	9	30.0	6	40.0	8	34.8	23
	A Few Times a Year									26.9	7	15.0	3	20.0	4	21.2	14
	Never									7.7	2	20.0	4	0.0	0	9.1	6
How many hours do you estimate that you spend listening to the radio on an average DAY?	None									19.2	5	15.0	3	4.8	1	13.4	9
	Half-hour or less									34.6	9	15.0	3	23.8	5	25.4	17
	About one hour									11.5	3	40.0	8	38.1	8	28.4	19
	About two hours									3.8	1	5.0	1	9.5	2	6.0	4
	About three hours									23.1	6	10.0	2	4.8	1	13.4	9
	About four hours									7.7	2	5.0	1	0.0	0	4.5	3
	Five hours or more									0.0	0	10.0	2	19.0	4	9.0	6
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKDAY?	None									4.0	1	5.0	1	9.5	2	6.1	4
	Half-hour or less									4.0	1	20.0	4	4.8	1	9.1	6
	About one hour									16.0	4	5.0	1	23.8	5	15.2	10
	About two hours									28.0	7	20.0	4	42.9	9	30.3	20
	About three hours									8.0	2	25.0	5	9.5	2	13.6	9
	About four hours									20.0	5	10.0	2	4.8	1	12.1	8
	Five hours or more									20.0	5	15.0	3	4.8	1	13.6	9
How much TV do you estimate you watch on an average WEEKEND (both Saturday and Sunday Combined)?	None									4.0	1	0.0	0	9.5	2	4.5	3
	Less than 1 hour									4.0	1	5.0	1	9.5	2	6.1	4
	1-2 hours									8.0	2	25.0	5	14.3	3	15.2	10
	3-4 hours									32.0	8	20.0	4	28.6	6	27.3	18
	5-6 hours									16.0	4	10.0	2	23.8	5	16.7	11
	7-8 hours									8.0	2	25.0	5	9.5	2	13.6	9
	9 hours or more									28.0	7	15.0	3	4.8	1	16.7	11
FINAL QUESTION																	
How honest were you in filling out this survey?	I was very honest									80.0	40	78.4	29	84.6	33	81.0	102
	I was honest pretty much of the time									18.0	9	21.6	8	15.4	6	18.3	23
	I was honest some of the time									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	I was honest once in a while									2.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.8	1
	I was not honest at all									0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0